Ecological No Net Loss Assessment Report

Prepared for

Mason Helms 7234 West Ridge Road Mercer Island, WA 98040

Prepared by

W Northwest Environmental Consulting, LLC

Northwest Environmental Consulting, LLC 600 North 36th Street, Suite 423 Seattle, WA 98103 206-234-2520

March 2023

Purpose

The purpose of this report is to fulfill the requirements of City of Mercer Island Municipal Code (MICC) 19.13 Shoreline Master Program by assessing overall project impacts and proposed mitigation to determine if the project meets the "No Net Loss" General Regulation of the Shoreline Master Program.

No Net Loss is defined as "An ecological concept whereby conservation losses in one geographic or otherwise defined area are equaled by conservation gains in function in another area."

Permits are being applied for retaining wall and landscaping work along the shoreline.

Location

The subject property is located at 7234 West Ridge Road (King County parcel number 2524049152) in the City of Mercer Island, Washington (see Appendix A – Sheet A1.0). The parcel is on the waterfront of Lake Washington, a shoreline of the state, that contains several endangered fish species listed under the Endangered Species Act and Washington State designated priority fish species.

Project Description

The proposed project consists of removing the existing 51-lineal-foot 4 to 8-foot tall rock retaining wall. The new retaining wall will be set back 13 feet from the existing footprint and a new 63-lineal-foot 8 to 12-foot tall rock retaining wall will be constructed to create a single terrace. The extra dirt will be removed by moving it onto the barge to be disposed at a licensed upland facility. No work will occur to the existing bulkhead or dock. See sheets A2.0 to A6.0.

During construction, a floating boom with a silt curtain will be used to prevent turbid water from leaving the site. All disturbed areas will be stabilized and planted with lawn. Existing vegetation planted in beds will be salvaged and replanted or replaced. See sheet A7.0 for a list of BMPs and Sheet A8.0 and A9.0 for proposed planting.

Project drawings are included in Attachment A.

Approach

Northwest Environmental Consulting LLC (NWEC) biologist Brad Thiele conducted a site visit on March 10, 2023 to evaluate conditions on site and adjacent to the site. NWEC also consulted the following sources for information on potential critical fish and wildlife habitat along this shoreline:

- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW): Priority Habitats and Species online database (http://apps.wdfw.wa.gov/phsontheweb/)
- WDFW SalmonScape online database of fish distribution and ESA listing units (https://apps.wdfw.wa.gov/salmonscape/)

 Mercer Island GIS online database (https://chgis1.mercergov.org/Html5Viewer/Index.html?viewer=PubMaps&viewer=PubM aps)

Site Description

The subject property is a shoreline tract in a residential neighborhood. It has shoreline on its western boundary with single-family homes to the north and south along the shoreline.

The only existing structures on the property are the house and a dock. The waterfront is down a steep incline from the house to the shoreline area.

The shoreline is armored with a rock bulkhead with a cove and beach. A set of terraces are present above the OHWM of the lake. Vegetation is lawn with beds along the existing rock retaining walls. The slope area is planted with English ivy and trees.

The neighboring shorelines are landscaped with bulkheads and docks and are similar in use. See attached photos in Appendix B- Photos.

Species Use

WDFW's PHS mapping and SalmonScape mapping tools show the following salmonid species using Lake Washington for migration and/or rearing: residential coastal cutthroat (*Oncorhynchus clarkii*), winter steelhead (*O. mykiss*), Dolly Varden/bull trout (*Salvelinus malma*), sockeye salmon (*O. nerka*), fall Chinook (*O. tshawytscha*), coho salmon (*O. kisutch*), and kokanee (*O. nerka*). The SalmonScape database maps the site as accessible to the Endangered Species Units (ESU) of Threatened Chinook and steelhead. Juveniles migrate and may rear in the waters near the project when traveling from spawning sites on other lake tributaries to the lakes system's outlet at the Hiram M. Chittenden Locks. The project site is accessible to any fish migrating or rearing in the lake.

Priority Habitats and Species mapping, maps wetlands about 2,300 feet to the northeast as the closest feature to the site. Other than the aquatic species mentioned above, the PHS mapping does no indicate any terrestrial priority species as occurring at the site.

The City of Mercer Island GIS Portal does not indicate any watercourses or other habitat features are present or within 300 feet of the site besides Lake Washington.

Project Impacts and Conservation Measurements

Direct Impacts:

Sediments: Negligible disturbance may occur to the lake bottom during installation of the silt curtain.

Shoreline: Disturbances to the shoreline will be temporary from construction and all disturbed soils will be stabilized after construction. The work will result in a similar shoreline as the existing landscaping that currently exists. The cove and existing bulkhead will remain the same with no change. The disturbed areas will be planted with lawn or planting beds with ornamental shrubs. The proposed planting plan is included (see Appendix sheet 8.0 and 9.0).

Lakebed: No changes in lakebed coverage will result.

Noise: Construction equipment will create noise audible to neighbors and in-water. Noise disturbance will be short-term and should have negligible effects on fish and wildlife in the area. Work will be completed during the in-water work window when juvenile fish are not expected to be present in larger numbers.

Potential spills: Short-term risks include the potential for petroleum spills that can occur with any equipment operation. The risk of impact to the aquatic environment is expected to be minor because a trained crew will be onsite that will implement spill containment measures should a spill occur.

Other Conservation measures:

Best Management Practices: Applicable BMPs will be used, such as a floating boom and silt curtain around the in-water work area. The silt curtain will contain any floating debris and potential turbidity that may escape during construction. The barge will have a perimeter containment sock to absorb oil and grease that might inadvertently wash from the barge during construction.

Hazardous material containment supplies such as spill absorbent pads and trained personnel will be required onsite during any phase of construction where machinery is in operation near surface waters.

To reduce impacts and potential erosion to the hazardous slope, a barge will be used to transport the excavator the shoreline. All removed dirt will be placed on the barge using the excavator and disposed of at a licensed upland facility.

Conclusion

Juvenile Chinook salmon, and other salmonids, rear and migrate along the Lake Washington shoreline.

There will be temporary impacts from noise during construction. No change to overwater coverage or the bulkhead is proposed.

The project will minimize construction effects on the environment by using applicable BMPs to prevent construction spills and floating debris from escaping the area. A floating silt boom will prevent runoff from entering the lake during construction. No access will be created to get materials down the slope. All equipment and material ingress and egress will be done via a barge and ramp to shore, no clearing or access will be done along the hazardous slope.

All disturbance will be stabilized and the planting beds will be planted with ornamental woody vegetation.

This project has been designed to meet current construction standards and will use Best Management Practices to minimize project impacts. The BMPs are designed to prevent further degradation of habitat. All disturbed areas will be replanted in a similar fashion to the existing conditions and **will result in No Net Loss of ecological functions** at the site.

Document Preparers

Brad Thiele

Biologist

29 years of experience

Northwest Environmental Consulting, LLC (NWEC)

The conclusions and findings in this report are based on field observations and measurements and represent our best professional judgment and to some extent rely on other professional service firms and available site information. Within the limitations of project scope, budget, and seasonal variations, we believe the information provided herein is accurate and true to the best of our knowledge. Northwest Environmental Consulting does not warrant any assumptions or conclusions not expressly made in this report, or based on information or analyses other than what is included herein.

- King County. 2023. King County iMap. Online database. Accessed March 2023 at https://gismaps.kingcounty.gov/iMap/
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW). 2023. Priority Habitats and Species. Online database. Accessed March 2023 at http://apps.wdfw.wa.gov/phsontheweb/
- WDFW. 2023. SalmonScape. Online database. Accessed March 2023 at http://apps.wdfw.wa.gov/salmonscape/

Appendix A: Project Drawings



BUILT BY	Seaborn Pile Driving 1080 W Ewing St Seattle, WA 98119	Scope of Work: We propose to remove 51 Inft of retaining wall, and install 63 Inft of retaining
ESTD 1941	Office: 206-236-1700 ext. 3 www.seabornpiledriving.com	

GENERAL NOTES:

MATERIALS SPEC LIST:

Boat Lifts: Aluminum

- SL10014ARW 146" x 191"
- * SL8012ARW 146" x 167"

Sewer:

* All sewer is field verified by probing the lake bed manually during the allowed work windows for the area.

CODE REFERENCES: Mercer Island

We are applying for the permit to be reviewed under the:

"Bulkheads and Shoreline Stabilization Structures." Per MIMC 19.13.050.B.

1. An existing shoreline stabilization structure may be replaced with a similar structure if there is a demonstrated need to protect principal uses or structures from erosion caused by currents or waves, and the following conditions shall apply:

i. The replacement structure should be designed, located, sized, and constructed to assure no net loss of ecological functions. The Mercer Island City Code is current through Ordinance 20C-13, passed June 16, 2020.Ch. 19.13 Shoreline Master Program | Mercer Island City Code Page 15 of 34

NNL report attached.

ii. Replacement walls or bulkheads shall not encroach waterward of the ordinary high water mark or existing structure unless the primary structure was occupied prior to January 1, 1992, and there are overriding safety or environmental concerns. In such cases, the replacement structure shall abut the existing shoreline stabilization structure. Soft shoreline stabilization measures that provide restoration of shoreline ecological functions may be permitted waterward of the ordinary high water mark.

Replacement bulkhead will not encroach waterward of OHWM.

iii. For purposes of this section standards on shoreline stabilization measures, "replacement" means the construction of a new structure to perform a shoreline stabilization function of an existing structure which can no longer adequately serve its purpose. Additions to or increases in size of existing shoreline stabilization measures shall be considered new structures.

Project proposes no additions or increase in size.

iv. Construction and maintenance of normal protective bulkhead common to single-family dwellings requires only a shoreline exemption permit, unless a report is required by the code official to ensure compliance with the above conditions; however, if the construction of the bulkhead is undertaken wholly or in part on lands covered by water, such construction shall comply with SEPA mitigation.

Project will not touch lands covered by water.

Last permit issued for property: 1704-081 04/10/2017 Dock established/constructed: 04/22/1970



Seaborn Pile Driving 1080 W Ewing St Seattle, WA 98119 Office: 206-236-1700 ext. 3 www.seabornpiledriving.com Scope of Work: We propose to remove 51 Inft of retaining wall, and install 63 Inft of retaining wall setback from shoreline.







PIER DETAILS - EXISTING/PROPOSED PLAN VIEW

EXISTING RETAINING WALL:



PLAN VIEW



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	wall setback from shoreline.			49' 13'	20'		
F							
NWS-202 PAGE 5	SHEET	Datum: CORPS OF ENGINEI SW Quarter Of Section 25, To	ERS 1919 ownship 24, Range 04	Applicant: Helms Residence 7234 W Ridge Rd Mercer Jeland WA 98040	County: Location:	King County Lake Washington	
23-XXX OF 11	5.0	Adjacent Owners: Harington dolores c - 4prt 7301 w mercer way 98040	NEIGHBORING PROPERTY 7205 W Ridge Rd, 98040	Created: 09-23-22	Last Updated: 3/3/20	23 12:26 PM Zion	

PIER DETAILS EXISTING/PROPOSED - SECTION VIEW

LEGEND

BLUE: PROPOSED 63 LNFT OF 8' TO 12' HIGH RETAINING WALL

RED: REMOVAL OF 51 LNFT OF EXISTING 4' TO 8' HIGH RETAINING WALL





SECTION VIEW: A'-A'



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wall setback from shoreline.	Batum: CORPS OF ENGINEERS 19 SW Quarter Of Section 25, Townshi	6.0 Adjacent Owners:	HARINGTON DOLORES C -QPRT 7301 W MERCER WAY 98040
	Datum: CORPS OF ENGINEERS 19 SW Quarter Of Section 25, Townshi	Adjacent Owners:	HARINGTON DOLORES C -QPRT 7301 W MERCER WAY 98040
	119 o 24, Range 04		NEIGHBORING PROPERTY 7205 W Ridge Rd, 98040
EXISTING BULKHEAD TO REMAIN 2'-7"	Applicant: Helms Residence 7234 W Ridge Rd	IMERCER ISIAND, WA YOU4U	Created: 09-23-22
G RETAINING WALL AIN	County: King County Location: Lake Washington		Last Updated: 3/3/2023 12:26 PM Zion

BMP INFORMATION





EXISTING PLANT PLAN



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	ES/QUANT	County Washii		26 PM Zid		
	COMMON NAME	QTY	SIZE	y: King on: Lake		3/3/2023 12:2
	White Poplar	1	Large	Count		t Updated: 3
	Blue Spruce	1	Large		Oţ	Lasi
	Weigela	3	~ 1ft	esidence Ige Rd	nd, WA 9804	
	California Privet	3	~1ft	Helms R 7234 W Rid	Mercer Isla	23-22
	Purple Gromwell	2	~1ft	vpplicant:		treated: 09-2
	Common Boxwood	3	~4ftx2ftx1ft	ange 04		
				NEERS 1919 , Township 24, R		NEIGHBORING I 7205 W Ridge R
Datum: CORPS OF ENG SW Quarter Of Section 24 Adjacent Owners:						
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				NWS-2 PAGE	023-XX 9 OF	(X 11

EXISTING HARDSCAPE CALCULATION DRAWING

Allowed Impervious Quantities

SETBACK (total sqft)	ALLOWED	PERMIT 0502-114	CURRENTLY USED	REMOVING	PROPOSED
0' - 25' SETBACK	10%	30.7489%	30.7489%	4.5923%	26.1566%
(1633.1585 sqft)	(163.31585 sqft)	(502 sqft)	(502 sqft)	(75 sqft)	(427 sqft)
25' - 50' SETBACK	30%	0%	0%	0%	5.1012%
(1725.0921 sqft)	(382.52763 sqft)	(0sqft)	(0 sqft)	(0 sqft)	(88 sqft)





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	County: King County Location: Lake Washington	Last Updated: 3/3/2023 12:26 PM Zion
	Applicant: Helms Residence 7234 W Ridge Rd	Mercer Island, WA 98040 Created: 09-23-22
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wall setback from shoreline.	SHEET	10.0
	NWS-20 PAGE 1	023-XXX 0 OF 11

PROPOSED HARDSCAPE CALCULATION DRAWING

Allowed Impervious Quantities

SETBACK (total sqft)	ALLOWED	PERMIT 0502-114	CURRENTLY USED	REMOVING	PROPOSED
0' - 25' SETBACK	10%	30.7489%	30.7489%	4.5923%	26.1566%
(1633.1585 sqft)	(163.31585 sqft)	(502 sqft)	(502 sqft)	(75 sqft)	(427 sqft)
25' - 50' SETBACK	30%	0%	0%	0%	5.1012%
(1725.0921 sqft)	(382.52763 sqft)	(0sqft)	(0 sqft)	(0 sqft)	(88 sqft)





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	unty: King County cation: Lake Washington	ed: 3/3/2023 12:26 PM Zion

Appendix B: Site Photographs



Photo 1 - Existing shoreline looking waterward.



Photo 2 - Existing shoreline looking landward.



Photo 3 - Rock retaining wall to be moved away from shore.



Photo 4 - Top of retaining wall to be relocated away from shore.



Photo 5 - Shoreline conditions.